Tigrinya (TIGR)

**TIGR 490 Elementary Tigrinya I**
For BA Students: Language Course  
One-term course offered either term  
Activity: Lecture  
1.0 Course Unit

**TIGR 491 Elementary Tigrinya II**
Continuation of AFST 490. Prerequisite: Offered through the Penn Language Center.  
For BA Students: Language Course  
One-term course offered either term  
Activity: Lecture  
1.0 Course Unit

**TIGR 492 Intermediate Tigrinya I**
Intermediate level courses in a variety of African languages: Igbo, Shona, Wolof, Malagasy, Chichewa, Setswana, Manding, Afrikaans, Setswana. Focus on oral proficiency and productive language skills. All course are language specific and follow ACTFL proficiency guidelines. Prerequisite: Offered through the Penn Language Center.  
For BA Students: Language Course  
Course usually offered in fall term  
Activity: Lecture  
1.0 Course Unit

**TIGR 493 Intermediate Tigrinya II**
Continuation of AFST 492. Prerequisite: Offered through the Penn Language Center.  
For BA Students: Last Language Course  
Course usually offered in spring term  
Activity: Lecture  
1.0 Course Unit

**TIGR 494 Advanced Tigrinya I**
Language specific sections for students interested in doing country-specific research in a target language. Courses cover project-based skills for AFST research. Prerequisite: Offered through the Penn Language Center.  
For BA Students: Advanced Language Course  
Course usually offered in fall term  
Activity: Lecture  
1.0 Course Unit

**TIGR 495 Advanced Tigrinya II**
Continuation of AFST 494.  
Course usually offered in spring term  
Prerequisite: Permission of Penn Language Center  
Activity: Lecture  
1.0 Course Unit

**TIGR 496 Tigrinya Lang and Cult**
Aspects of the targeted language's history, language, and culture.  
Prerequisite: Offered through Penn Language Center.  
For BA Students: Language Course  
Course usually offered in fall term  
Activity: Lecture  
1.0 Course Unit